



FoodIndustry
COUNSEL LLC

Shawn Stevens

Food Industry Consultant and Lawyer

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920.698.2561

FDA Inspection Readiness

What To Do Before, During & After Your FDA Inspection



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FDA INSPECTIONS



FDA

FDA required by law
to inspect food facilities

FDA performs unannounced
inspections of food facilities

FDA records violations it
observes on a **FORM 483**

If company fails to respond,
FDA issues a **Warning Letter*** 

*FDA also has authority to immediately withdraw registration



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FDA INSPECTIONS



Nature of FDA Inspections
is changing drastically

THE
“FSMA AFFECT”

THE
“PATHOGEN PARADIGM”



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THE "FSMA AFFECT"



KNOW FDA LISTERIA CONTROL GUIDANCE

1

Incoming Ingredients

2

Operational Controls

Personnel
Plant Design, Construction and Operation
Equipment Design, Construction and Operation
Cleaning and Sanitation
Process Controls (Pasteurization or Other Controls)
Storage, Time, Temperature and Transportation
Environmental Monitoring
Analysis of Trends and Maintenance of Records
Training

3

Finished Products

Is Lm reasonably foreseeable?

Implement Supplier Controls:

- Supplier Approval Program
- Certificates of Conformance
- Require Raw Material Testing
- Require Environmental Monitoring
- Conduct Audits and Verification Activities

Finished Product Testing

FDA Recommends Testing:

- Verification Purposes
- Periodic Testing
- Sample for Lm
- Test and Hold

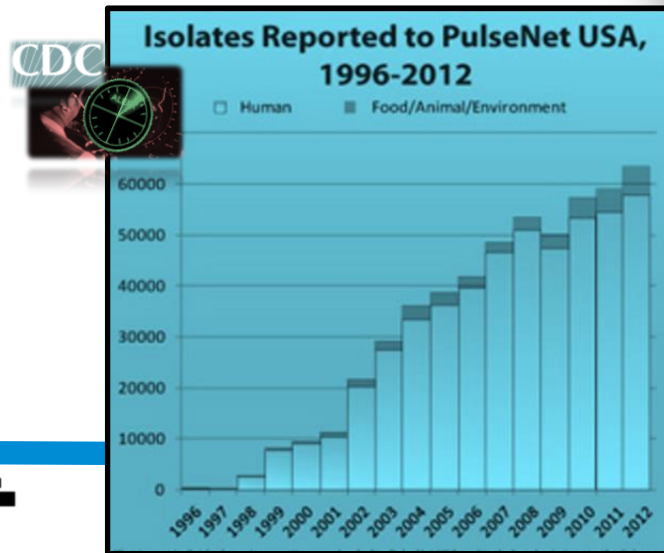


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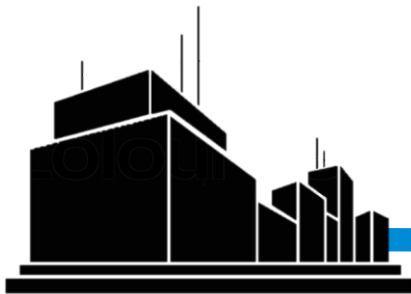


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THE "PATHOGEN PARADIGM"

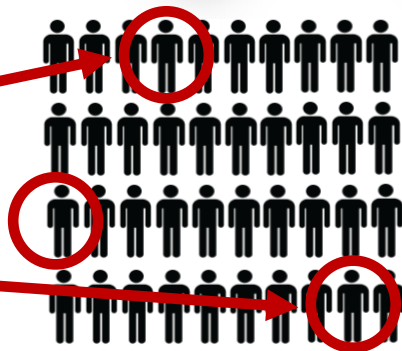


*1,000,000 Human Isolates since 1998



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THE "PATHOGEN PARADIGM"

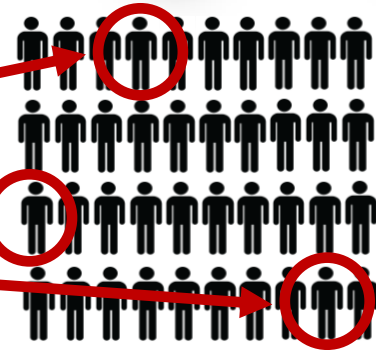


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THE "PATHOGEN PARADIGM"



*1,000,000 Human Isolates since 1998



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FDA INSPECTIONS

INTRODUCTION

FACILITY TOUR

FDA FORM 483



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FDA INSPECTIONS

INTRODUCTION

FACILITY TOUR



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FSMA RECORD REVIEW



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FSMA RECORD REVIEW

FDA SWAB-A-THON
(HIGH-INTENSITY-TESTING)



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FDA SWAB-A-THON
(HIGH-INTENSITY-TESTING)

TESTING RESULTS REPORTED

PULSENET AND WGS FINDINGS



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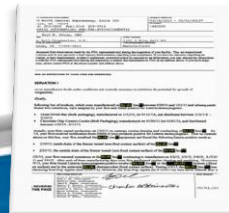
FSMA RECORDS REVIEW

FDA SWAB-A-THON
(HIGH-INTENSITY-TESTING)

TESTING RESULTS REPORTED

PULSENET AND WGS FINDINGS

FDA FORM 483

A photograph of an FDA Form 483, which is a document used for reporting inspection findings. The form includes sections for 'Observations', 'Comments', and 'Disposition'. It is a standard regulatory document used by the FDA to communicate inspection results to the inspected entity.

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FACILITY TOUR

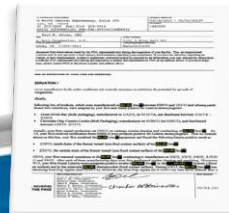
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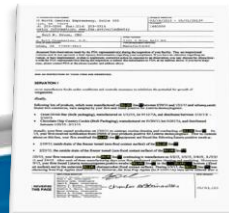
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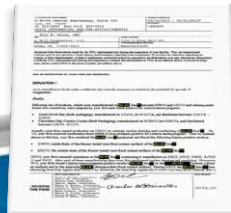
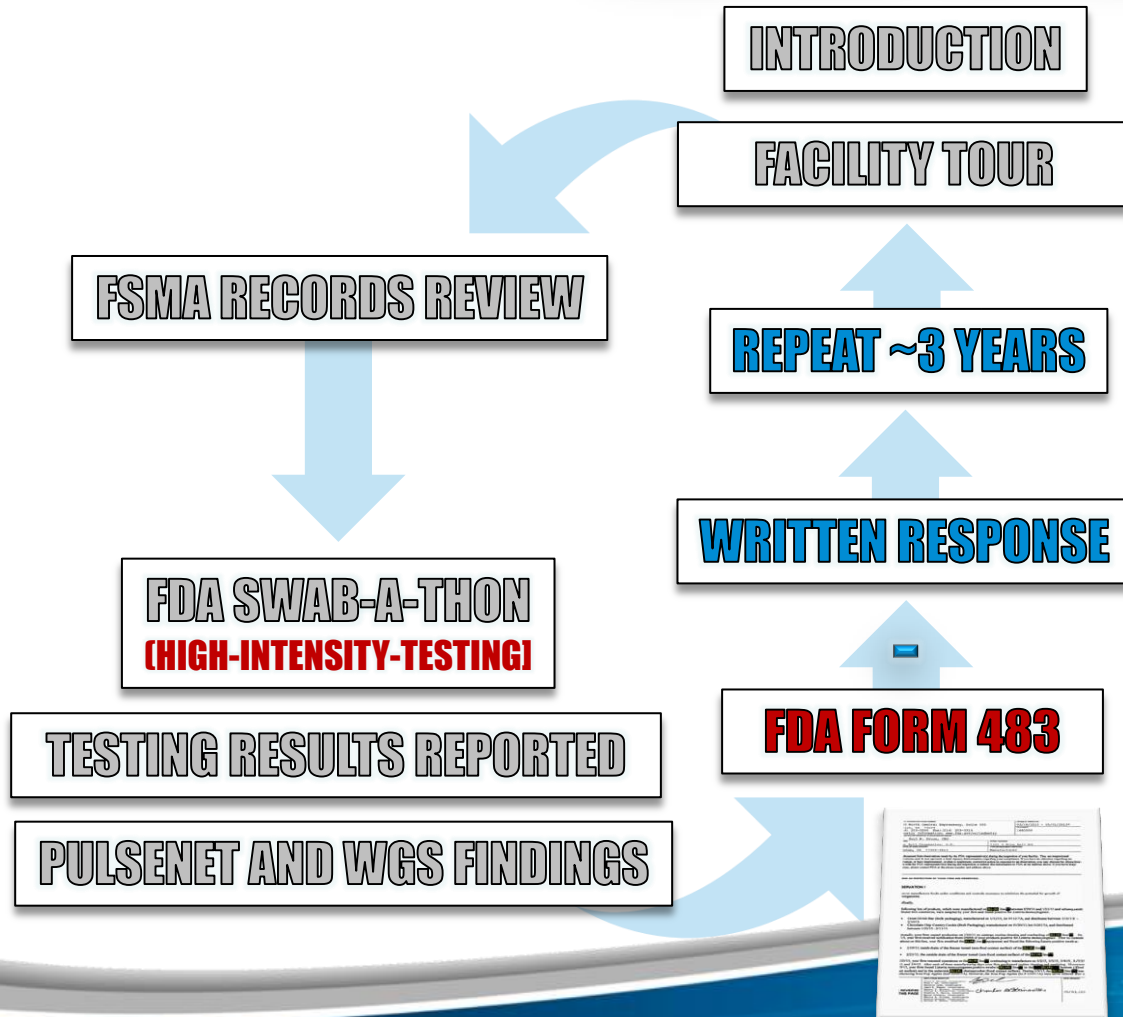
WRITTEN RESPONSE

FDA FORM 483

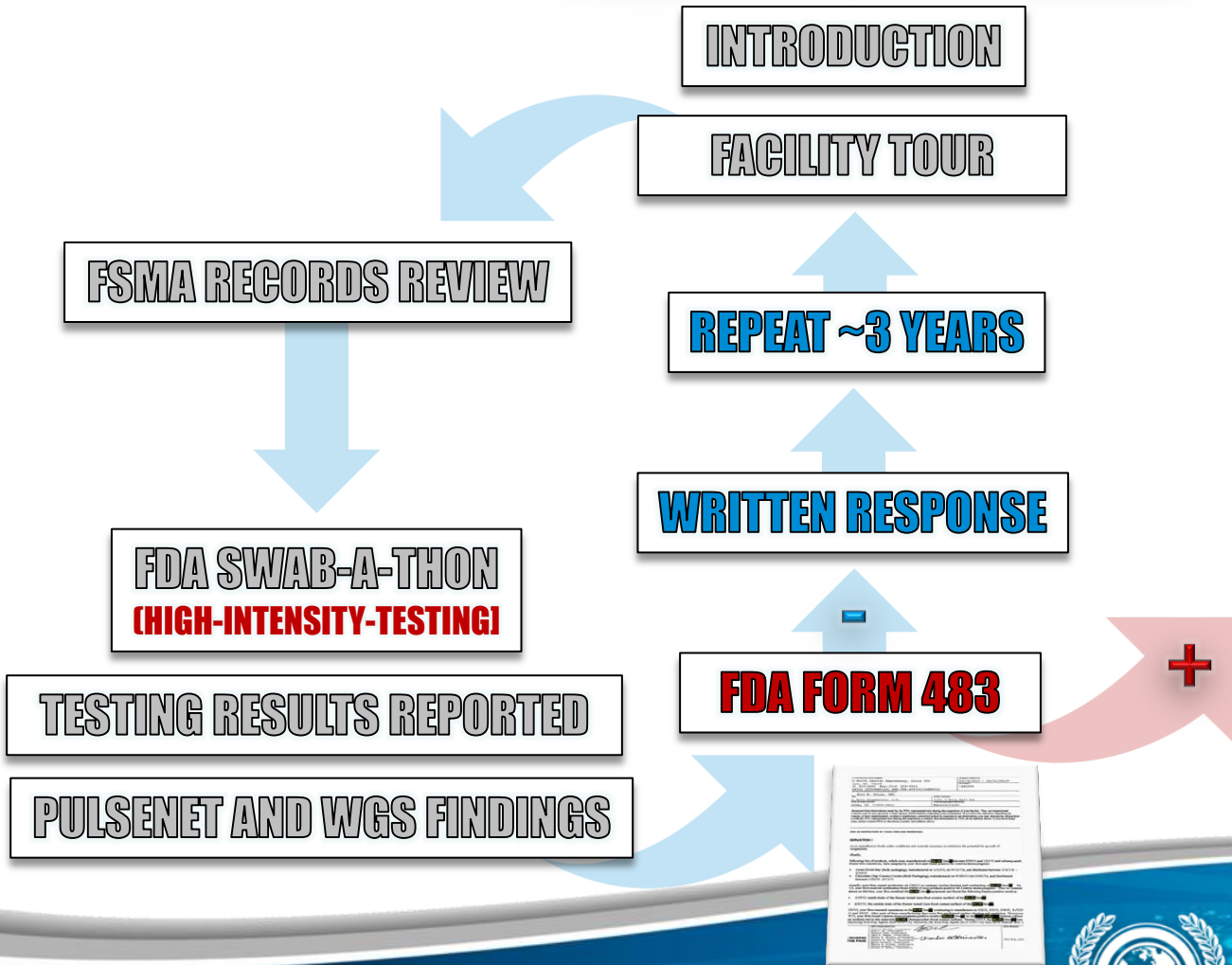


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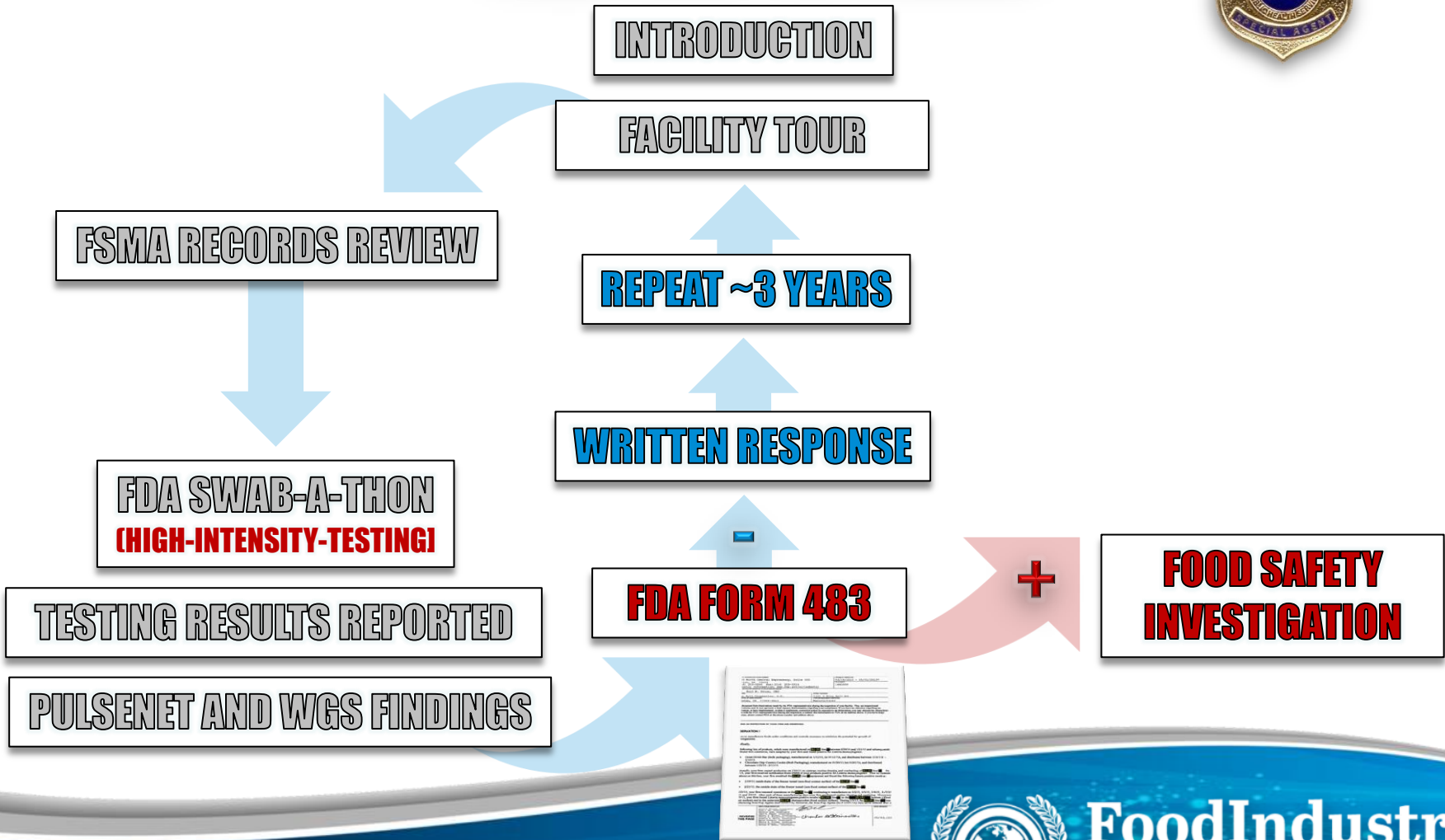
FDA INSPECTIONS



FDA INSPECTIONS

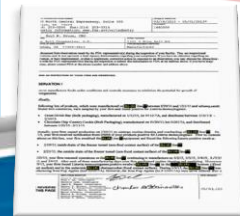
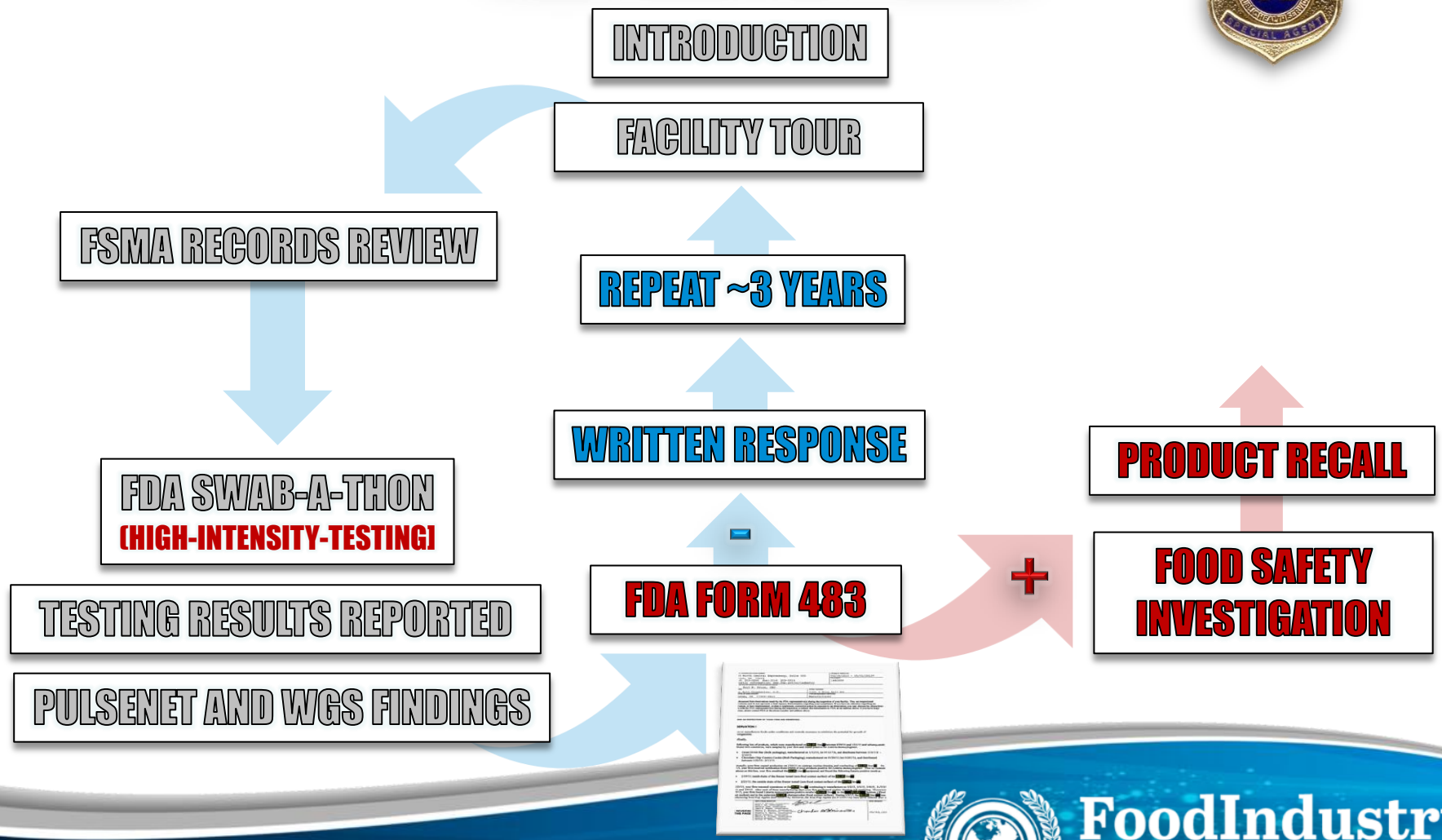


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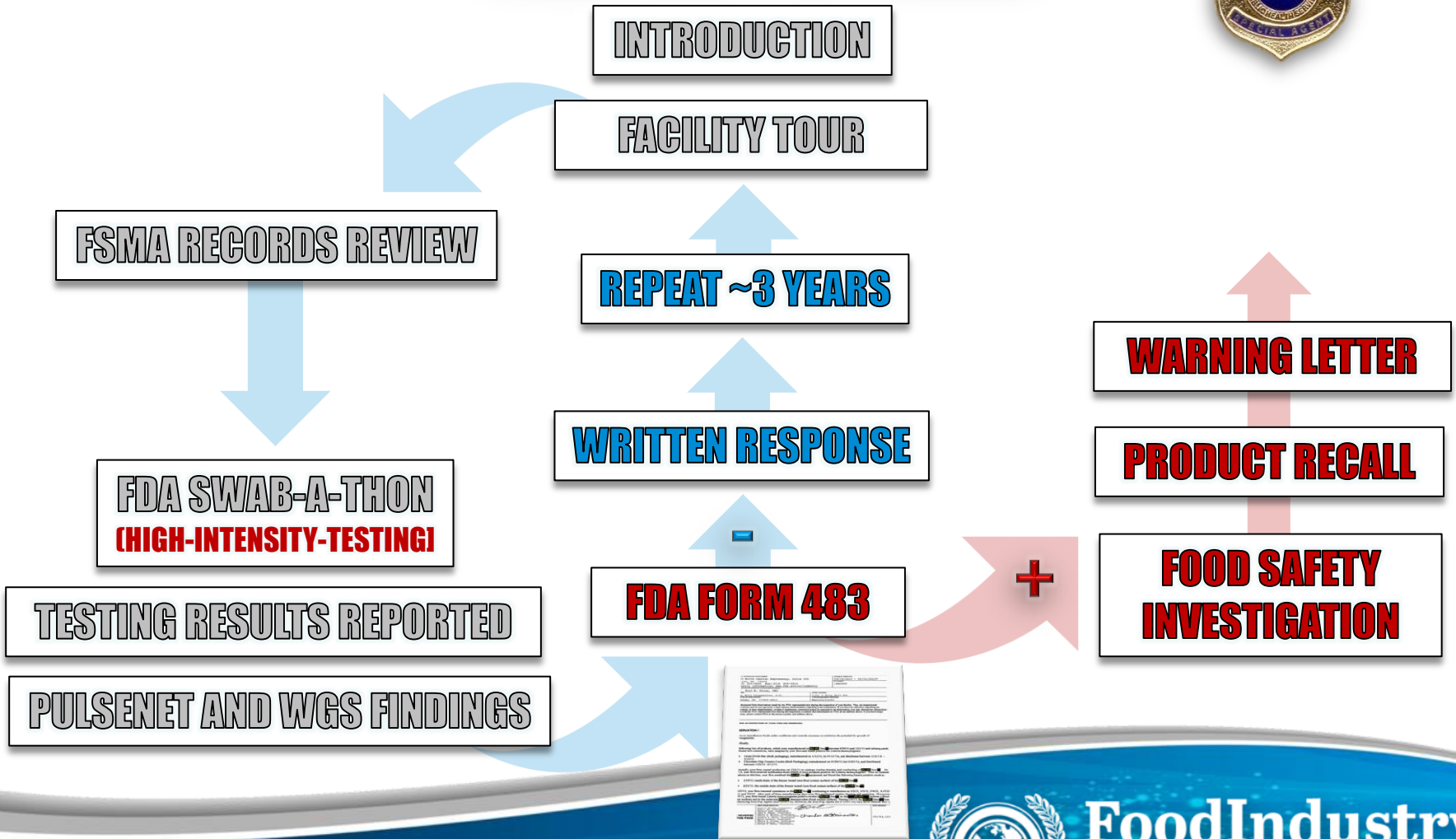


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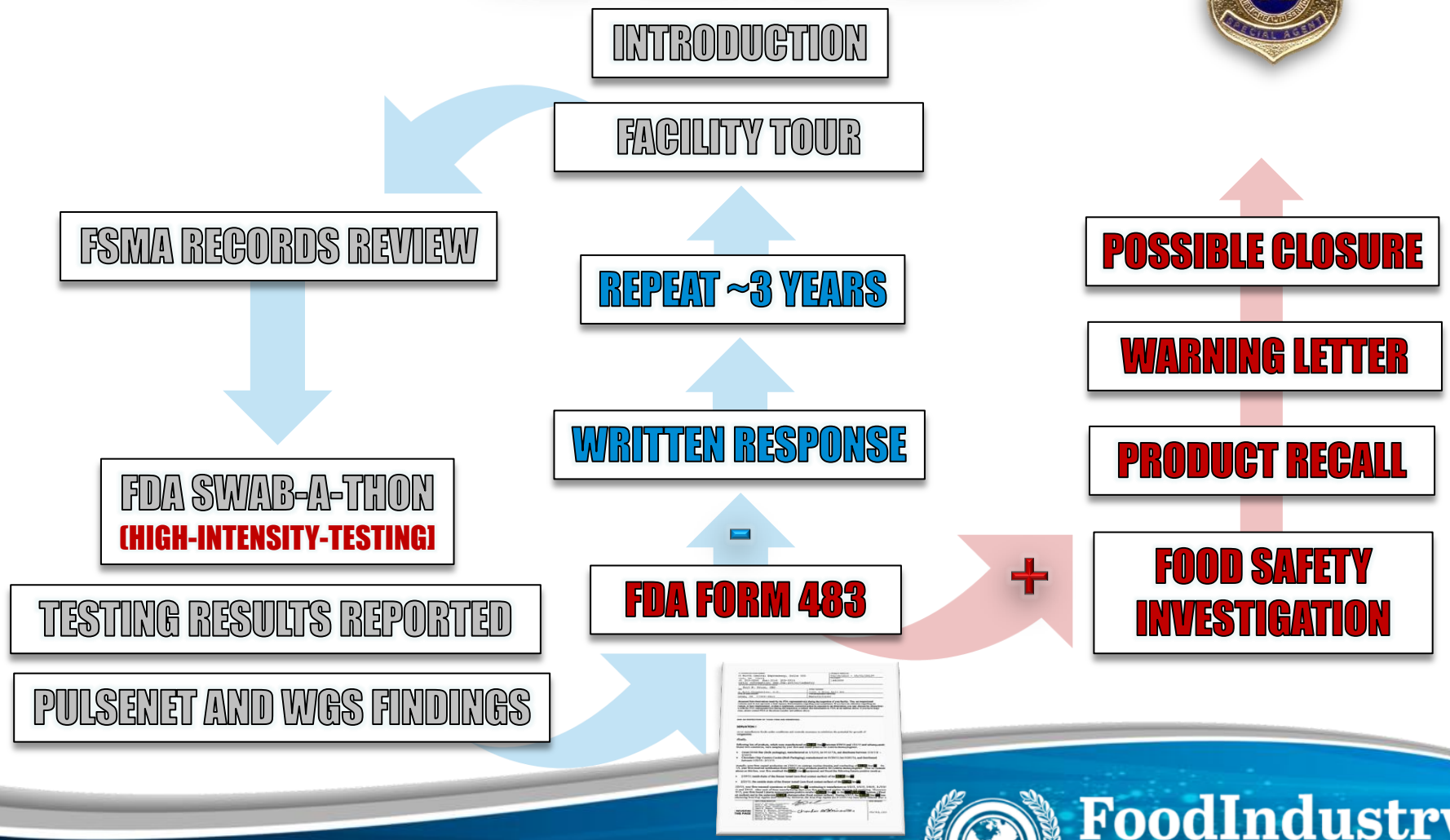
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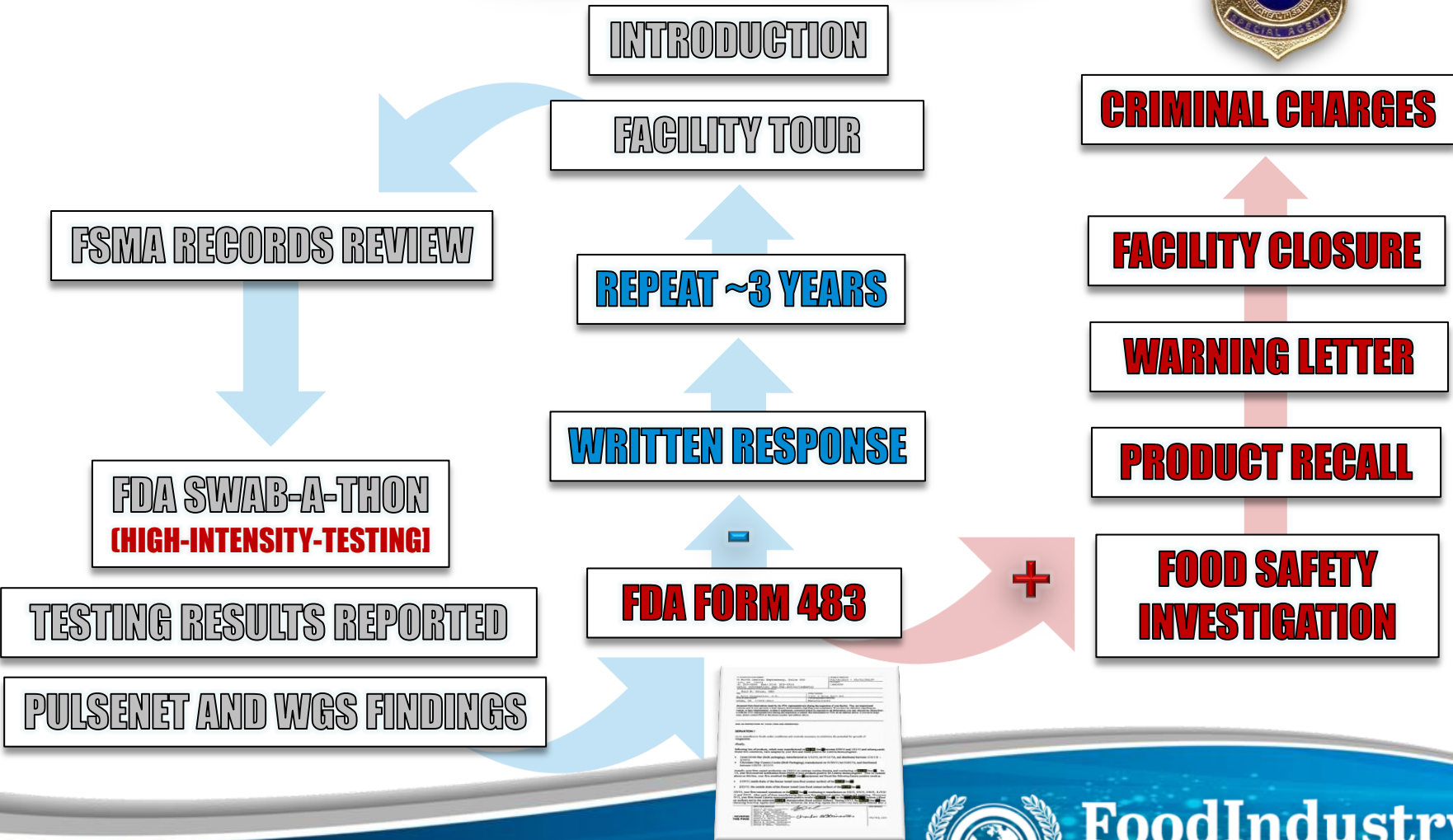
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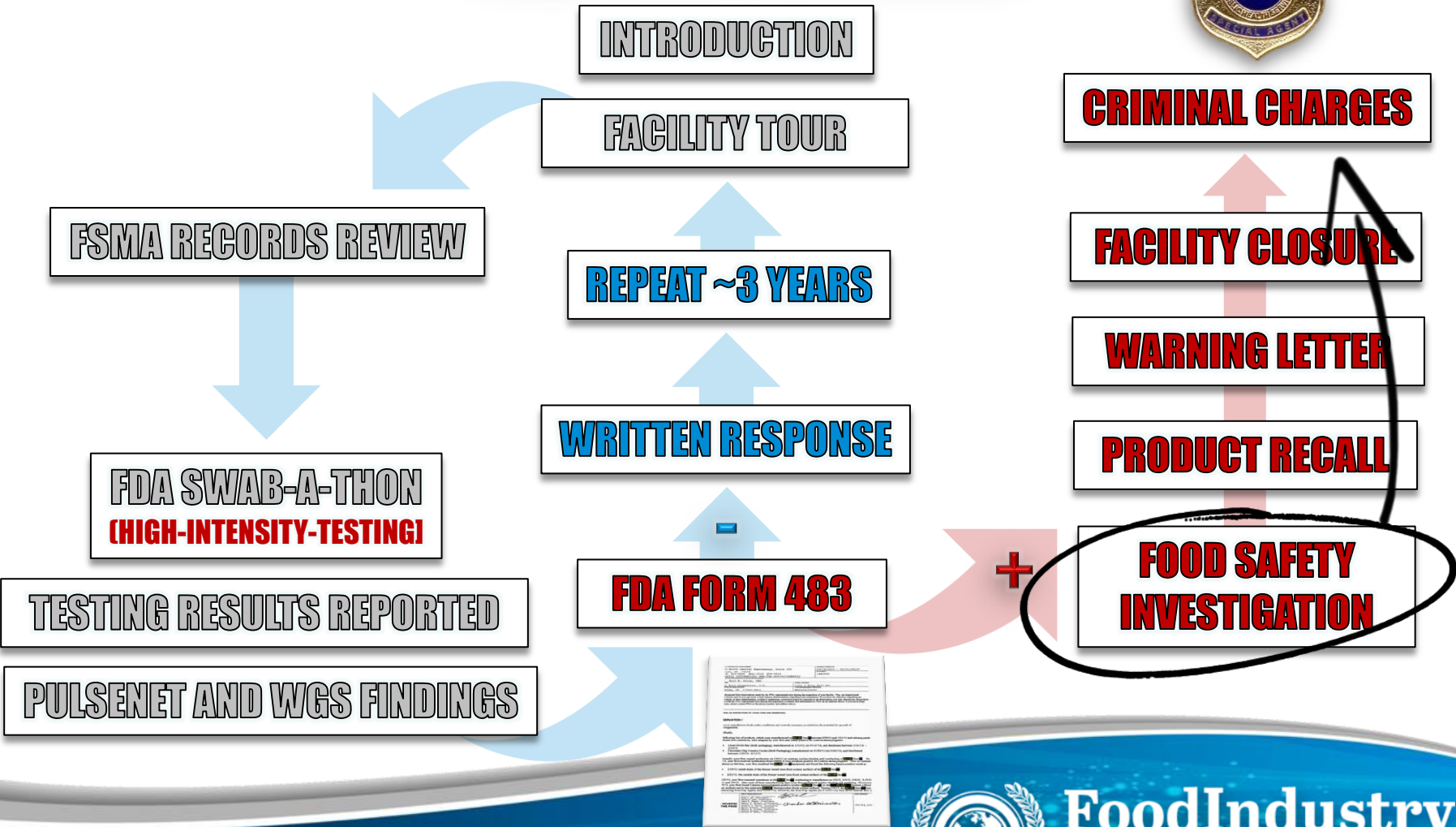
FDA INSPECTIONS



FDA INSPECTIONS



FDA INSPECTIONS



PREPARING FOR THE FDA INSPECTION

failing = prepare
to prepare = to fail



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THE FDA INSPECTION CHECKLIST

BEFORE – DURING – AFTER



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SHAWN K. STEVENS
FDA Consultant/Attorney
Direct Dial: 920.498.2363
stevens@foodindustrycounsel.com

FDA INSPECTION CHECKLIST

What to do Before, During, and After Your Next FDA Inspection

INTRODUCTION

Food Industry Counsel, LLC is pleased to provide you with the most comprehensive and useful FDA Inspection Checklist available. With the passage of the Food Safety Modernization Act (FSMA), the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) was given the mission of overhauling the safety of the nation's food supply. The new FSMA regulations written by FDA are now coming into effect, and the agency is now aggressively enforcing its new rules during routine inspections. Within the coming years, FDA investigators will conduct an onsite inspection of every food facility in the U.S.¹

Here are FDA's new enforcement priorities during routine unannounced inspections:

- (1) To carefully critique each company's written food safety programs and verification records to ensure they are compliant with the new FSMA requirements;
- (2) To conduct extensive Zone 1, Zone 2, Zone 3 and Zone 4 microbiological sampling inside all food facilities to find evidence of pathogenic contamination;
- (3) To require recalls if the percentage of FDA samples testing positive for *Listeria Monocytogenes*, *Salmonella* or other pathogens exceeds FDA thresholds;
- (4) To compare the DNA fingerprints of any pathogens found in the facility against the >1,000,000 human isolates stored in the CDC's PulseNet database to identify any matches, and then require food product recalls if any matches are found; and
- (5) To initiate broader investigations, including criminal investigations, against food companies whose products are found to have caused human illness.

Against this backdrop, all companies should begin taking steps to prepare for their next FDA inspection. Companies can use the following checklists to ensure that they have completed the needed preparations before the FDA investigators arrive, to help effectively navigate the inspection process once the inspection is underway, and to appropriately respond to any FDA criticisms once the FDA inspection concludes.

¹ The FDA employees performing these routine onsite inspections are not referred to as "FDA Inspectors," but rather as "FDA Investigators." The concern with this terminology is that some FDA Investigators may be more inclined to find violations since their title presumes, in advance of any facility visit, that violations have already occurred.

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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



IDENTIFY A MEETING SPACE



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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



ASSIGN DESIGNATED INDIVIDUALS



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COMPLETE PCQI TRAINING



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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



FINALIZE WRITTEN FOOD SAFETY SYSTEMS



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ENSURE EASE OF RECORDS ACCESS



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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST

DOCUMENT CORRECTIVE ACTIONS CORRECTLY



“MICROBIOLOGICAL INDEPENDENCE”



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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



UPDATE SANITATION FLASHLIGHTS

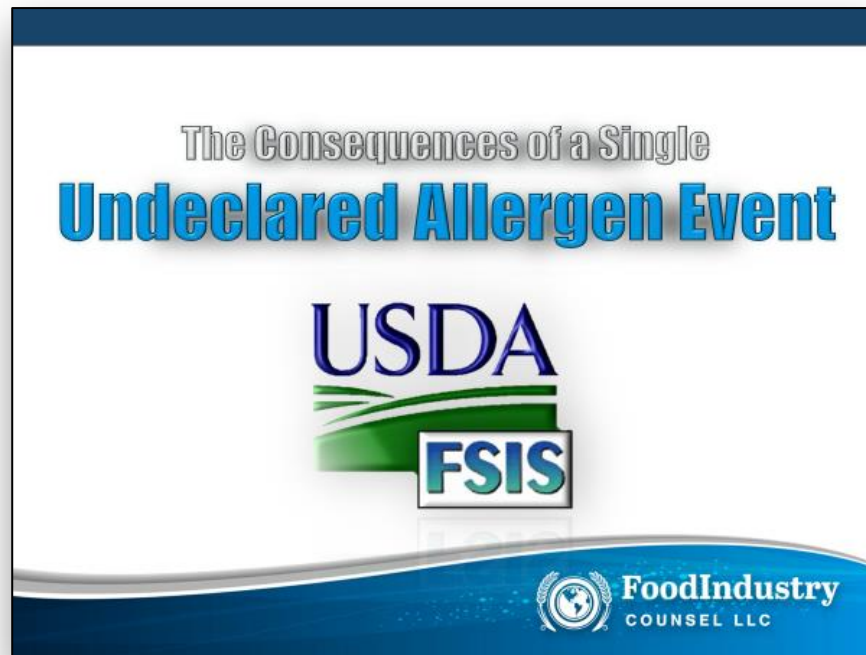


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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



REVIEW ALLERGEN CONTROLS

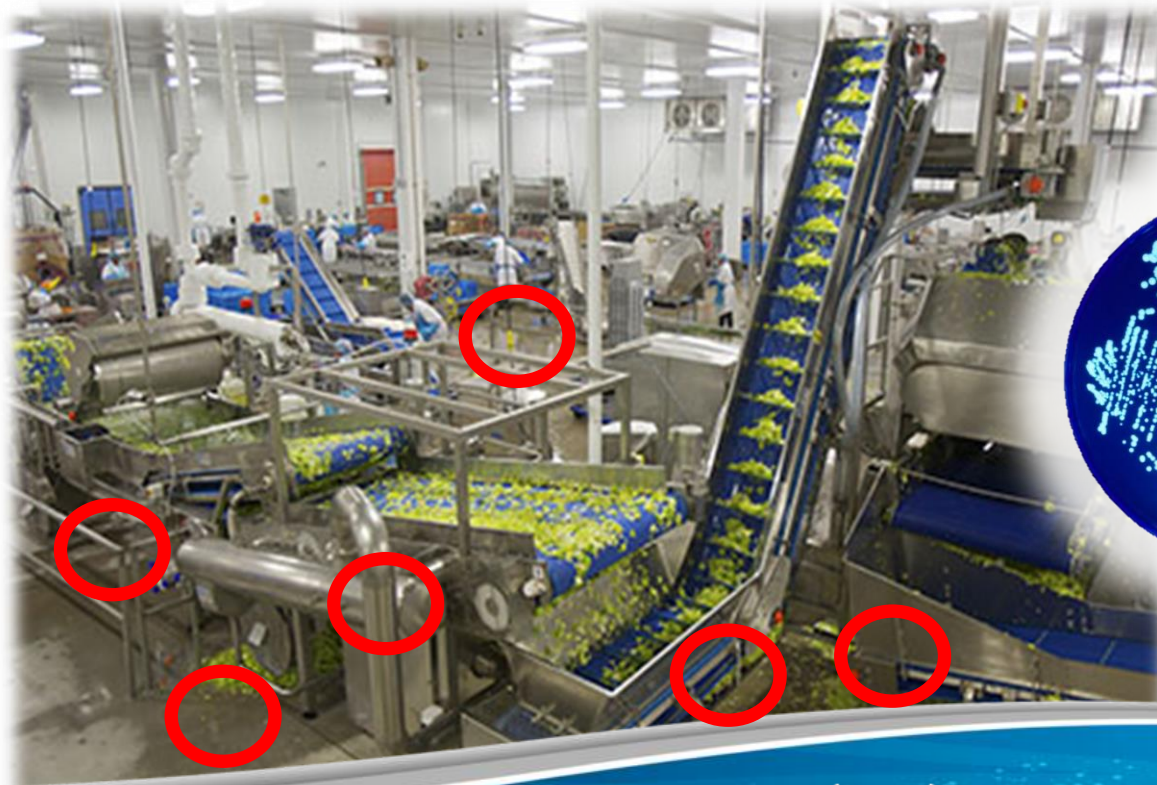


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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



CONDUCT ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING



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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



DEVELOP A MICROBIOLOGICAL RETAIN SAMPLE POLICY

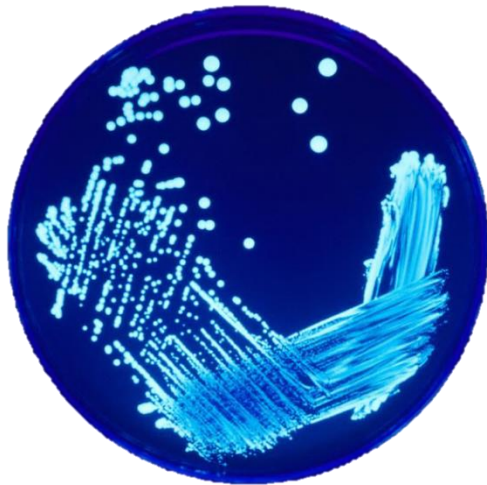


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DEVELOP A COMPANION SAMPLE POLICY



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DEVELOP A COMPANION SAMPLE POLICY



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DEVELOP A “NO PHOTOGRAPHS” POLICY



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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



DEVELOP A "DO NOT SIGN" POLICY

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION	
ADDRESS AND PHONE NUMBER 4040 North Central Expressway, Suite 300 Dallas, TX 75204 T(214) 253-3205 Fax: (214) 253-3314 Industry Information: www.fda.gov/oc/industry	DATE OF REPORT 03/16/2015 - 05/01/2015*
TO: Paul W. Kruse, CEO Blue Bell Creameries, L.P. Brenham, TX 77833-4413	WHERE REPORTED 1101 S Blue Bell Rd Manufacturer
*This document lists observations made by the FDA representative(s) during the inspection of your facility. They are inspectional observations, and do not represent a final Agency determination regarding your compliance. If you have an objection regarding an observation, or have implemented, or plan to implement, corrective action in response to an observation, you may discuss the objection or action with the FDA representative(s) during the inspection or submit this information to FDA at the address above. If you have any questions, please contact FDA at the phone number and address above.	
DURING AN INSPECTION OF YOUR FIRM WE OBSERVED:	
OBSERVATION 1	
Failure to manufacture foods under conditions and controls necessary to minimize the potential for growth of microorganisms.	
Specifically,	
The following lots of products, which were manufactured on (b) (4) line [redacted] between 8/29/14 and 1/21/15 and subsequently distributed into commerce, were sampled by your firm and found positive for <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> .	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Great Divide Bar (Bulk packaging), manufactured on 1/12/15, lot 011217A, and distributed between 1/13/15 - 2/10/15.• Chocolate Chip Country Cookie (Bulk Packaging), manufactured on 01/20/15, lot 012017A, and distributed between 1/20/15 - 2/11/15.	
Additionally, your firm ceased production on 1/30/15, to undergo routine cleaning and overhauling of (b) (4) line [redacted]. On 2/13/15, your firm received notification from DSHS of your products positive for <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> . Prior to resuming operations on this line, your firm swabbed the (b) (4) line [redacted] equipment and found the following listeria positive swab as:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 2/19/15, inside drain of the freezer tunnel (non-food contact surface) of the (b) (4) line [redacted]• 2/21/15, the outside drain of the freezer tunnel (non-food contact surface) of the (b) (4) line [redacted]	
On 2/23/15, your firm resumed operations on the (b) (4) line [redacted] continuing to manufacture on 3/2/15, 3/3/15, 3/4/15, 3/5/15, 3/6/15, and 3/9/15. After each of these manufacturing days your firm performed routine cleaning and sanitizing. However, on 3/9/15, your firm found <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> positive swabs in (b) (4) line [redacted] in the (b) (4) bottom (food contact surface) and in the underside (b) (4) chainsprocket (food contact surface). During 3/9/15, the (b) (4) line [redacted] was manufacturing Sour Pop Apples (lot# 030917A). However, the Sour Pop Apples (lot # 030917A) were never offered for sale.	
SEE REVERSE OF THIS PAGE	DATE SIGNED 05/01/2015
FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY Name of Investigator Susan E. McCord, Investigator Danielle Lynn, Investigator Dante M. Simpson, Investigator Hibson V. Bezwick, Investigator Charles M. Macriellier, Investigator Franklin S. Harris, Investigator Nelson Gonzalez, Investigator Shirley A. Archibald, Investigator Mamadou Mohamed, Investigator Matthew R. Hedrick, Investigator	Signature <i>Charles B. Steinmiller</i>



PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



IDENTIFY A FOOD INDUSTRY LAWYER



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PRE-INSPECTION CHECKLIST



CONDUCT A MOCK INSPECTION



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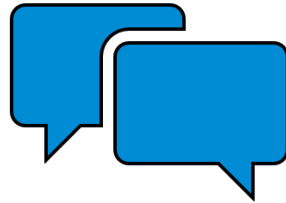
INSPECTION DAY CHECKLIST



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INSPECTION DAY CHECKLIST

ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE AREAS TO BE SAMPLED



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INSPECTION DAY CHECKLIST

CAREFULLY DOCUMENT AREAS SAMPLED BY FDA



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INSPECTION DAY CHECKLIST



HOLD ANY PRODUCT THAT FDA SAMPLES



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INSPECTION DAY CHECKLIST

AGGRESSIVELY CLEAN AND SANITIZE ALL AREAS FDA SAMPLES



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PROTECT YOUR RECORDS



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INSPECTION DAY CHECKLIST

DO NOT LEAVE INVESTIGATORS UNACCOMPANIED



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INSPECTION DAY CHECKLIST



DO NOT SIGN ANY STATEMENTS



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AFTER THE INSPECTION



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AFTER THE INSPECTION



Respond Appropriately to all FDA Criticisms

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

INSPECTOR: 03/16/2015 - 05/01/2015
FACILITY NUMBER: 1662009

4040 North Central Expressway, Suite 300
Dallas, TX 75206
(214) 253-6200 Fax: (214) 253-5314
Industry Information: www.fda.gov/oc/industry

TO: Paul W. Kruse, CEO
FROM: Blue Bell Creameries, L.P.
1101 S Blue Bell Rd
Brenham, TX 77833-4413
Manufacturer

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DURING AN INSPECTION OF YOUR FIRM WE OBSERVED:

OBSERVATION 1

Failure to manufacture foods under conditions and controls necessary to minimize the potential for growth of microorganisms.

Specifically,

The following lots of products, which were manufactured on (b) (4) line # between 8/29/14 and 1/21/15 and subsequently distributed into commerce, were sampled by your firm and found positive for *Listeria monocytogenes*.

- Great Divide Bar (Bulk packaging), manufactured on 1/12/15, lot 011217A, and distributed between 1/13/15 - 2/10/15.
- Chocolate Chip Country Cookie (Bulk Packaging), manufactured on 01/20/15, lot 012017A, and distributed between 1/20/15 - 2/11/15.

Additionally, your firm ceased production on 1/30/15, to undergo routine cleaning and overhauling of (b) (4) line #. On 2/13/15, your firm received notification from DSHS of your products positive for *Listeria monocytogenes*. Prior to resuming operations on this line, your firm swabbed the (b) (4) line # equipment and found the following *Listeria* positive swab #s:

- 2/19/15, inside drain of the freezer tunnel (non-food contact surface) of the (b) (4) line #.
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SEE REVERSE OF THIS PAGE

FORWARD TO: (b) (4) line #
Charles B. Stearns

05/01/2015

FORM FDA 482 (08/05) DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES INSPECTIONAL OBSERVATIONS PAGE 1 OF 4 PAGES



AFTER THE INSPECTION



Respond Appropriately to all FDA Criticisms

**RESPONSE MUST BE
WELL SUPPORTED BY
STATEMENTS**

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

INSPECTION NUMBER: 05/01/2015 - 05/01/2015
DATE: 05/01/2015
OFFICE: 1682009

4040 North Central Expressway, Suite 300
Dallas, TX 75206
(214) 253-6200 Fax: (214) 253-5314
Industry Information: www.fda.gov/oc/industry

TO: Paul W. Kruse, CEO
FROM: Blue Bell Creameries, L.P.
ADDRESS: 1101 S Blue Bell Rd
Brenham, TX 77833-4413
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Inspector: [Signature] Charles B. Stearns
Date: 05/01/2015

FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT: [List of names and titles]

**RESPONSE MUST BE
WELL SUPPORTED BY
EVIDENCE**



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AFTER THE INSPECTION

Respond Appropriately to all FDA Criticisms

RESPONSE MUST BE WELL SUPPORTED BY STATEMENTS

RESPONSE MUST BE WELL SUPPORTED BY EVIDENCE

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

05/15/2015 - 05/01/2015*

TO: Paul W. Kruse, CEO
Blue Bell Creameries, L.P.
Brenham, TX 77833-4413

1101 S Blue Bell Rd
Manufacture

OBSERVATION 1
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05/01/2015

CLOSURE





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920.698.2561